"We will also fix outdated land use laws that hold back housing supply."

- Governor Kathy Hochul, State of the State 2022

Newspaper Headlines – February 2022

"Governor Hochul declared war on the suburbs"

"Hochul's housing plan ignites backlash

"... elected officials oppose Hochul's plan to eliminate single family neighborhoods "

11

1970s



Safe Streets Fresh Air



1972 NYS Court of Appeals

- "... zoning enabling legislation is burdened by the largely antiquated notion ... " that
- "... the regulation of land use and development is uniquely a function of local government"

- Golden v. Planning Board of Ramapo

Municipalities Acknowledge Racist Land Use Policies
<u>NYC—2019 Comprehensive Plan</u>

"The legacy of segregation and racist policies continues to cast a shadow..."

"Fifty years [later] . . . many neighborhoods . . . are still segregated along racial lines."

"[P] olicies ... based on institutionalized racism led to an unfair distribution of resources ..."



Municipalities Acknowledge Racist Land Use Policies Charlotte, NC-2021 Comprehensive Plan

"The City believes it must take responsibility for its role in creating, perpetuating, and otherwise turning a blind eye to this system of structural racism "

- CharlotteFuture 2040

Municipalities Acknowledge Racist Land Use Policies Richmond, VA-2020 Comprehensive Plan

"... local, state and federal policies and ordinances did much to shape Richmond, especially laws based on racial segregation and policies"

- Richmond 300: A Guide for Growth

Westchester County ADU Statistics

1,212,005

1,833

Population 2020

Number of ADUs

9 States Have ADU Laws

- 1. California
- 2. Connecticut
- 3. Maine
- 4. New Hampshire
- 5. Oregon

- 6. Rhode Island
- 7. Utah
- 8. Vermont
- 9. Washington

Rhode Island ADU Law Development

2008	SF lots for family members w/disabilities
2017	SF lots for family members w/disabilities or >62 years old
2019	"Family" expanded to "related by blood, marriage or other legal means"
2022	SF or Multi lots, family requirement removed

California ADU Law–Highlights

%1 ADU & JADU per lot
% Min. 800 sq. ft & 16' high
% 4' side/rear setbacks

39 years in the making...

California ADU Homeowner Survey-2021

Majority are 1 Bedroom
86% have 1-2 people residing
50% are income generating
18% serve as no cost housing for family and friends

Westchester County ADU Statistics

Current ADUs	1,833
Double ADUs	3,666
Triple ADUs	5,499

Population: 1,212,005

-Governor Kathy Hochul re: withdrawal of her